

American Community Survey

2007-2011 Estimate

West End

Neighborhood*

*These geographies are based on Zip Codes and zoning boundaries.

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About the American Community Survey

The American Community Survey (ACS) is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The ACS asks a host of demographic, economic, and housing related questions that were historically associated with the now discontinued long-form of the Census.

The ACS is a sample of the total population. As a result, the data are subject to sampling error. All counts displayed in the ACS are **estimates** with a plus/minus factor for all counts and percentages. Additionally, because of the small sample sizes of the ACS, it is not possible to estimate characteristics for small geographies with the one-year data collections. In order to look at small areas within a city, such as neighborhoods, data users need to use the 5-year ACS estimates. It is important to note that the 2007-2011 ACS data <u>are not</u> Census counts, but rather estimates of population characteristics. As a result, counts estimated in this report will not match those corresponding population counts observed in the 2010 Census.

Please note that subcategory percentages in this report reflect the percentage within the category it is associated with and not the percentage within the total. Major categories are typically highlighted in green in this report. Subcategories are distinguished by indented text. A glossary of select terms is included at the end of this report.

All analyses in this report were done by the BRA Research Division.

Assistance provided by the Office of Digital Cartography and GIS





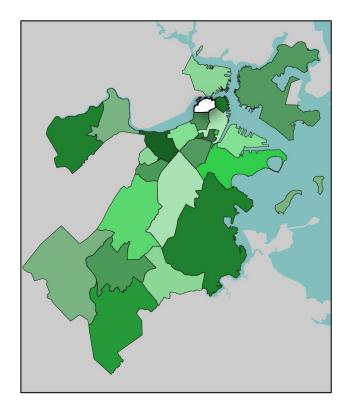


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Demographic Characteristics

Total Population

Total Population	Estimate	%
Total:	5,285	100.0%
Male	2,875	54.4%
Female	2,410	45.6%

Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity*	Estimate	% [†]
Total population:	5,285	100.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,996	94.5%
White alone	3,512	66.5%
Black or African American alone	483	9.1%
Asian alone	918	17.4%
Two or more races	45	0.9%
Other	38	0.7%
Hispanic or Latino	289	5.5%

^{*&}quot;Hispanic" is not considered a racial category by the Federal Office of Management and Budget. For this analysis, we removed people of Hispanic origin from each racial group and created a separate category of "Hispanic or Latino".

Age

Age	Estimate	%		Estimate	%
Total population:	5,285	100.0%	40 to 44 years	608	11.5%
Under 5 years	238	4.5%	45 to 49 years	199	3.8%
5 to 9 years	63	1.2%	50 to 54 years	286	5.4%
10 to 14 years	85	1.6%	55 to 59 years	247	4.7%
15 to 17 years	43	0.8%	60 to 64 years	249	4.7%
18 and 19 years	151	2.9%	65 to 69 years	132	2.5%
20 to 24 years	470	8.9%	70 to 74 years	248	4.7%
25 to 29 years	1,095	20.7%	75 to 79 years	127	2.4%
30 to 34 years	472	8.9%	80 to 84 years	129	2.4%
35 to 39 years	363	6.9%	85 years and over	80	1.5%

[†]All percentages in this table are of the total population.

Place of Birth by Citizenship Status

Place of Birth by Citizenship Status	Estimate	%
Total population:	5,285	100.0%
Native:	4,205	79.6%
Born in Massachusetts	1,841	43.8%
Born in other state in the United States:	2,288	54.4%
Northeast	1,133	
Midwest	408	
South	596	
West	151	
Born outside the United States:	76	1.8%
Puerto Rico	51	
U.S. Island Areas	-	
Born abroad of American parent(s)	25	
Foreign born:	1,080	20.4%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	380	35.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	700	64.8%

Citizenship Status by Year of Entry in the United States

Citizenship Status by Year of Entry in the U.S.	Estimate	%
Total population born outside the United States:	1,156	100.0%
Entered 2000 or later:	455	39.4%
Native*	14	3.1%
Foreign born:	441	96.9%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	41	
Not a U.S. citizen	400	
Entered 1990 to 1999:	370	32.0%
Native*	-	0.0%
Foreign born:	370	100.0%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	189	
Not a U.S. citizen	181	
Entered 1980 to 1989:	228	19.7%
Native*	35	15.4%
Foreign born:	193	84.6%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	90	
Not a U.S. citizen	103	
Entered before 1980:	103	8.9%
Native*	27	26.2%
Foreign born:	76	73.8%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	60	
Not a U.S. citizen	16	

^{*} Born in Puerto Rico, the U.S. Island Areas, or born abroad of American parent(s)

Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population

Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population (Top 10 Countries)	Estimate	%
Total foreign-born population:	1,080	100.0%
India	276	25.6%
China	219	20.3%
Ukraine	70	6.5%
France	59	5.5%
Israel	46	4.3%
United Kingdom (inc. Crown Dependencies)	44	4.1%
Turkey	35	3.2%
Albania	34	3.1%
Syria	29	2.7%
Russia	28	2.6%

Language Spoken at Home

Language Spoken at Home by Age for the Population 5 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	5,047	100.0%
5 to 17 years:	191	3.8%
Speak only English	108	56.5%
Speak Spanish	9	4.7%
Speak other Indo-European languages	50	26.2%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	24	12.6%
Speak other languages	-	0.0%
18 to 64 years:	4,140	82.0%
Speak only English	3,159	76.3%
Speak Spanish	233	5.6%
Speak other Indo-European languages	361	8.7%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	326	7.9%
Speak other languages	61	1.5%
65 years and over:	716	14.2%
Speak only English	549	76.7%
Speak Spanish	14	2.0%
Speak other Indo-European languages	106	14.8%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	47	6.6%
Speak other languages	-	0.0%

Linguistic Isolation by Household Language

Linguistic Isolation by Household Language	Estimate	%
Total households:	2,730	100.0%
English only	1,904	69.7%
Spanish:	50	1.8%
Linguistically isolated	26	52.0%
Not linguistically isolated	24	48.0%
Other Indo-European languages:	411	15.1%
Linguistically isolated	70	17.0%
Not linguistically isolated	341	83.0%
Asian and Pacific Island languages:	310	11.4%
Linguistically isolated	55	17.7%
Not linguistically isolated	255	82.3%
Other languages:	55	2.0%
Linguistically isolated	-	0.0%
Not linguistically isolated	55	100.0%

Marital Status by Sex

Marital Status by Sex for the Population 15 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	4,899	100.0%
Male:	2,642	53.9%
Never married	1,630	61.7%
Married:	733	27.7%
Married, spouse present	565	
Married, spouse absent:	168	
Separated	42	
Other	126	
Widowed	43	1.6%
Divorced	236	8.9%
Female:	2,257	46.1%
Never married	1,295	57.4%
Married:	667	29.6%
Married, spouse present	533	
Married, spouse absent:	134	
Separated	45	
Other	89	
Widowed	103	4.6%
Divorced	192	8.5%

Presence and Age of Related Children by Family Type

Presence and Age of Related Children by Family Type	Estimate	%
Total families:	634	100.0%
Married-couple family:	555	87.5%
With related children under 18 years:	243	43.8%
Under 6 years only	163	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	25	
6 to 17 years only	55	
No related children under 18 years	312	56.2%
Other family:	79	12.5%
Male householder, no wife present:	14	17.7%
With related children under 18 years:	-	
Under 6 years only	-	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-	
6 to 17 years only	-	
No related children under 18 years	14	
Female householder, no husband present:	65	82.3%
With related children under 18 years:	-	
Under 6 years only	-	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-	
6 to 17 years only	-	
No related children under 18 years	65	

Educational Attainment by Sex

Educational Attainment for Population 25 Years and Over	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Total population:	4,235	100.0%	2,222	100.0%	2,013	100.0%
Less than high school diploma	265	6.3%	241	10.8%	24	1.2%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	240	5.7%	196	8.8%	44	2.2%
Some college	360	8.5%	195	8.8%	165	8.2%
Associate's degree	175	4.1%	20	0.9%	155	7.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	3,195	75.4%	1,570	70.7%	1,625	80.7%

Veteran Status

Veteran Status for the Population 18 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	4,856	100.0%
Veteran	248	5.1%
Non-veteran	4,608	94.9%
Active	0	0.0%

Economic Characteristics

Employment Status

Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%	16 to 19 Years	%	20 to 24 Years	%	25 to 34 Years	%
Total population:	4,874	100.0%	169	100.0%	470	100.0%	1,567	100.0%
In labor force:	3,141	64.4%	47	27.8%	223	47.4%	1,261	96.2%
In Armed Forces	-	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	3,141	100.0%	47	100.0%	223	100.0%	1,261	100.0%
Employed	2,972	94.6%	7	14.9%	202	90.6%	1,248	100.0%
Unemployed	169	5.4%	40	85.1%	21	9.4%	13	0.0%
Not in labor force	1,733	35.6%	122	72.2%	247	52.6%	306	3.8%

Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over	35 to 44 Years	%	45 to 54 Years	%	55 to 64 Years	%	65 Years and Over	%
Total population:	971	100.0%	485	100.0%	496	100.0%	716	100.0%
In labor force:	864	89.0%	272	56.1%	315	63.5%	159	22.2%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0%
Civilian:	864	100.0%	272	100.0%	315	100.0%	159	100.0%
Employed	788	91.2%	264	97.1%	304	96.5%	159	100.0%
Unemployed	76	8.8%	8	2.9%	11	3.5%	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	107	11.0%	213	43.9%	181	36.5%	557	77.8%

Work Status by Sex

Work Status in the Past 12 Months for Population 16-64 Years	Estimate	%
Total population:	4,158	100.0%
Male:	2,303	55.4%
Worked in the past 12 months	1,728	75.0%
Did not work in the past 12 months	575	25.0%
Female:	1,855	44.6%
Worked in the past 12 months	1,584	85.4%
Did not work in the past 12 months	271	14.6%

Class of Worker

Class of Worker for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	2,972	100.0%
Private for-profit wage and salary workers:	1,824	61.4%
Employee of private company workers	1,803	98.8%
Self-employed in own incorporated business workers	21	1.2%
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	736	24.8%
Local government workers	77	2.6%
State government workers	138	4.6%
Federal government workers	59	2.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	138	4.6%
Unpaid family workers	0	0.0%

Industry for the Civilian Employed Population

Industry for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	2,972	100.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	0.0%
Construction	37	1.2%
Manufacturing	123	4.1%
Wholesale trade	0	0.0%
Retail trade	74	2.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	14	0.5%
Information	147	4.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	550	18.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	625	21.0%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,190	40.0%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15	0.5%
Other services, except public administration	77	2.6%
Public administration	120	4.0%

Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population

Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	2,972	100.0%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	2,363	79.5%
Management, business, and financial occupations	580	24.5%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations	457	19.3%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations	720	30.5%
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	606	25.6%
Service occupations:	61	2.1%
Healthcare support occupations	23	37.7%
Protective service occupations	-	0.0%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	-	0.0%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	-	0.0%
Personal care and service occupations	38	62.3%
Sales and office occupations:	499	16.8%
Sales and related occupations	323	64.7%
Office and administrative support occupations	176	35.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	30	1.0%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	-	0.0%
Construction and extraction occupations	-	0.0%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	30	100.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	19	0.6%
Production occupations	-	0.0%
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	100.0%
Material moving occupations	-	0.0%

Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate
Per capita income	\$69,688

^{*} In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars

Household Income

Family Income

Household Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate	%	Family Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate	%
Total households:	2,730	100.0%	Total families:	634	100.09
Less than \$10,000	192	7.0%	Less than \$10,000	15	2.49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	4.9%	\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	5.8%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	2.6%	\$15,000 to \$19,999	0	0.0%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	0.5%	\$20,000 to \$24,999	0	0.0%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	50	1.8%	\$25,000 to \$29,999	8	1.3%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	87	3.2%	\$30,000 to \$34,999	0	0.0%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	99	3.6%	\$35,000 to \$39,999	0	0.0%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	94	3.4%	\$40,000 to \$44,999	15	2.4%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	30	1.1%	\$45,000 to \$49,999	0	0.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	243	8.9%	\$50,000 to \$59,999	15	2.4%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	265	9.7%	\$60,000 to \$74,999	48	7.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	232	8.5%	\$75,000 to \$99,999	27	4.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	370	13.6%	\$100,000 to \$124,999	61	9.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	85	3.1%	\$125,000 to \$149,999	23	3.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	241	8.8%	\$150,000 to \$199,999	88	13.9%
\$200,000 or more	523	19.2%	\$200,000 or more	297	46.8%
Median Household Income	\$84,267		Median Family Income	\$188,636	

^{*} In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars

Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP by Poverty Status for Households

Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Poverty Status for Households	Estimate	%
Total households:	2,730	100.0%
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	132	4.8%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	72	54.5%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	60	45.5%
Household did NOT receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	2,598	95.2%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	144	5.5%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	2,454	94.5%

Poverty Status by Household Type

Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type	Total Estimate	%	Households in Poverty Estimate	% of Households in Poverty*	Poverty Rate [†]
Total households:	2,730	100.0%	216	100.0%	7.9%
Family households	634	23.2%	15	6.9%	2.4%
Non-family households:	2,096	76.8%	201	93.1%	9.6%
Male householder	1,014	48.4%	86	39.8%	8.5%
Female householder	1,082	51.6%	115	53.2%	10.6%

Poverty Status by Family Type

Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Family Type	Total Estimate	%	Families in Poverty Estimate	% of all Families in Poverty*	Poverty Rate [†]
Total families:	634	100.0%	15	100.0%	2.4%
Married-couple family:	555	87.5%	0	-	0.0%
With related children under 18 years:	243	43.8%	0	-	0.0%
Under 5 years only	153		0		0.0%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	0		0		-
5 to 17 years only	90		0		0.0%
No related children under 18 years	312	56.2%	0	-	0.0%
Other family:	79	12.5%	15	100.0%	19.0%
Male householder, no wife present:	14	17.7%	0	-	0.0%
With related children under 18 years:	0		0		-
Under 5 years only	0		0		-
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	0		0		-
5 to 17 years only	0		0		-
No related children under 18 years	14		0		0.0%
Female householder, no husband present:	65	82.3%	15	100.0%	23.1%
With related children under 18 years:	0		0		-
Under 5 years only	0		0		-
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	0		0		-
5 to 17 years only	0		0		-
No related children under 18 years	65		15	100.0%	23.1%

^{*} Percentages represented are of all households/families in poverty.

[†] Poverty rate is the total number of households/families in poverty for a particular group divided by the total number of households/families for that group.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months	Estimate	%	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months	Estimate	%
Total households:	2,072	100.0%			
Less than \$10,000:	181	8.7%	\$50,000 to \$74,999:	395	19.1%
Less than 20.0 percent	-	0.0%	Less than 20.0 percent	-	0.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	-	0.0%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	-	0.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12	6.6%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	35	8.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	-	0.0%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	60	15.2%
35.0 percent or more	160	88.4%	35.0 percent or more	283	71.6%
Not computed	9	5.0%	Not computed	17	4.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	192	9.3%	\$75,000 to \$99,999:	192	9.3%
Less than 20.0 percent	15	7.8%	Less than 20.0 percent	15	7.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	55	28.6%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	74	38.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	73	38.0%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	80	41.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	-	0.0%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	12	6.3%
35.0 percent or more	49	25.5%	35.0 percent or more	11	5.7%
Not computed	-	0.0%	Not computed	-	0.0%
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	69	3.3%	\$100,000 or more:	877	42.3%
Less than 20.0 percent	8	11.6%	Less than 20.0 percent	486	55.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	-	0.0%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	82	9.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15	21.7%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	190	21.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	-	0.0%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	22	2.5%
35.0 percent or more	46	66.7%	35.0 percent or more	97	11.1%
Not computed	-	0.0%	Not computed	-	0.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	166	8.0%			
Less than 20.0 percent	6	3.6%			
20.0 to 24.9 percent	-	0.0%			
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11	6.6%			
30.0 to 34.9 percent	-	0.0%			
35.0 percent or more	149	89.8%			
Not computed	-	0.0%			

Household Income by Race*

Household Income in the Past 12 Months	White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	%	Black or African American	%	Hispanic or Latino	%	Asian Alone	%	Other	%
Total households:	2,073	100.0%	149	100.0%	16	100.0%	476	100.0%	16	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	133	6.4%	59	39.6%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	%0.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	4.6%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	38	8.0%	0	0.0%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	3.4%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	50	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	87	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	%0:0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	66	4.8%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	%0:0
\$40,000 to \$44,999	94	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	%0.0
\$45,000 to \$49,999	24	1.2%	0	0.0%	9	37.5%	0	%0:0	0	%0.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	135	6.5%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	108	22.7%	0	%0.0
\$60,000 to \$74,999	211	10.2%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	54	11.3%	0	%0:0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	123	5.9%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	93	19.5%	16	100.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	343	16.5%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	27	5.7%	0	%0.0
\$125,000 to \$149,999	85	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0	0	0.0%	0	%0.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	192	9.3%	49	32.9%	0	%0:0	0	%0:0	0	%0.0
\$200,000 or more	316	15.2%	41	27.5%	10	62.5%	156	32.8%	0	0.0%
Median Household Income	\$79,573		\$165,816		\$210,000		\$85,215		\$87,500	

* In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars.

Due to data reporting limitation, it is not possible to separate the Hispanic or Latino population from any racial group except for white. As a result, the aggregate number of all races in the table will exceed the total number of households.

Housing Characteristics

Occupancy Status

Occupancy Status	Estimate	%
Total housing units:	2,971	100.0%
Occupied	2,730	91.9%
Vacant:	241	8.1%
For rent	54	22.4%
Rented, not occupied	102	42.3%
For sale only	-	0.0%
Sold, not occupied	-	0.0%
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	13	5.4%
For migrant workers	-	0.0%
Other vacant	72	29.9%

Vacancy Rates

Vacancy Rates	Estimate
Total rental housing stock	2,228
Rental vacancy rate*	2.4%
Total ownership housing stock	658
Ownership vacancy rate*	0.0%
"Second homes" as % of housing stock [†]	0.4%

^{*}Vacancy rate is vacant units (for rent or for sale) divided by housing stock.

Gross Rent

Median Gross Rent	Estimate
Median gross rent	\$2,000 +

[†]Seasonal, recreational or occasional use housing units are always counted as vacant. Part-time residents are counted at their usual place of residence.

Housing Tenure

Occupancy Status	Estimate	%
Occupied housing units:	2,730	100.0%
Average household size of all occupied housing units	1.6	
Owner-occupied housing units:	658	24.1%
Population in owner-occupied housing units	1,319	
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.0	
Number of 1-person households	341	
Renter-occupied housing units:	2,072	75.9%
Population in renter-occupied housing units	3,062	
Average household size of renter-occupied units	1.5	
Number of 1-person households	1,372	

Household Type

Population by Household Type	Estimate	%
Total population:	5,285	100.0%
In households:	4,381	82.9%
In family households	1,795	41.0%
In non-family households	2,586	59.0%
In group quarters	904	17.1%

Household Type by Age	Estimate	%
Total households:	2,730	100.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years:	243	8.9%
Family households:	243	100.0%
Married-couple family	243	
Male householder, no wife present	0	
Female householder, no husband present	0	
Non-family households	0	0.0%
Households with no people under 18 years:	2,487	91.1%
Family households:	391	15.7%
Married-couple family	312	
Male householder, no wife present	14	
Female householder, no husband present	65	
Non-family households:	2,096	84.3%
Male householder	1,014	
Female Householder	1,082	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	491	18.0%

Glossary

Family

A group of two or more people who reside together and who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Gross Rent

The amount of the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials that result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment.

Household

A household includes all the people, related or otherwise, who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence.

Linguistic Isolation

A household that is linguistically isolated is one in which no one 14 years of age and over speaks English very well.

Related Children

Includes all people in a household under the age of 18, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder. Does not include householder's spouse or foster children, regardless of age.

SNAP

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly known as the Food Stamps program, provides eligible households with coupons that can be used to purchase food. It is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through state and local welfare offices. SNAP is the major national income support program for which all low-income and low-resource households, regardless of household characteristics, are eligible. In general, households must meet certain tests, including resources and income tests, to be eligible for SNAP benefits. For example, through September 2013, a household of four earning up to a net monthly income of \$1,921 would be eligible for a maximum monthly allotment of \$668.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Agriculture