

# **American Community Survey**

2007-2011 Estimate

# Roslindale

Planning District

#### About the American Community Survey

The American Community Survey (ACS) is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The ACS asks a host of demographic, economic, and housing related questions that were historically associated with the now discontinued long-form of the Census.

The ACS is a sample of the total population. As a result, the data are subject to sampling error. All counts displayed in the ACS are **estimates** with a plus/minus factor for all counts and percentages. Additionally, because of the small sample sizes of the ACS, it is not possible to estimate characteristics for small geographies with the one-year data collections. In order to look at small areas within a city, such as neighborhoods, data users need to use the 5-year ACS estimates. It is important to note that the 2007-2011 ACS data <u>are not</u> Census counts, but rather estimates of population characteristics. As a result, counts estimated in this report will not match those corresponding population counts observed in the 2010 Census.

Please note that subcategory percentages in this report reflect the percentage within the category it is associated with and not the percentage within the total. Major categories are typically highlighted in purple in this report. Subcategories are distinguished by indented text. A glossary of select terms is included at the end of this report.

All analyses in this report were done by the BRA Research Division. The proper sourcing of this material is: 2007-2011 American Community Survey, BRA Research Division Analysis.

#### Prepared by:

Boston Redevelopment Authority Research Division Mark Melnik Lingshan Gao Alexis Kalevich Joanne Wong

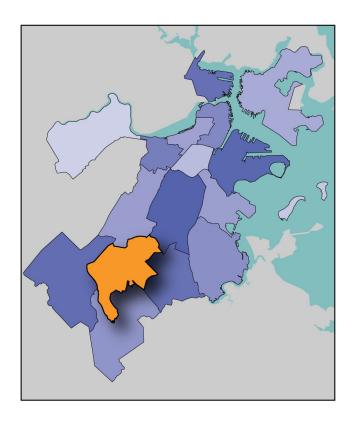
Alvaro Lima

Director of Research

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# **Demographic Characteristics**

### Total Population

Total Population	Estimate	%
Total population:	33,254	100.0%
Male	15,425	46.4%
Female	17,829	53.6%

### Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity*	Estimate	% <sup>†</sup>
Total population:	33,254	100.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	25,506	76.7%
White alone	16,174	48.6%
Black or African American alone	6,712	20.2%
Asian alone	1,504	4.5%
Two or more races	953	2.9%
Other	163	0.5%
Hispanic or Latino	7,748	23.3%

<sup>\*&</sup>quot;Hispanic" is not considered a racial category by the Federal Office of Management and Budget. For this analysis, we removed people of Hispanic origin from each racial group and created a separate category of "Hispanic or Latino".

#### Age

Age	Estimate	%		Estimate	%
Total population:	33,254	100.0%	40 to 44 years	2,786	8.4%
Under 5 years	2,525	7.6%	45 to 49 years	2,749	8.3%
5 to 9 years	1,791	5.4%	50 to 54 years	2,625	7.9%
10 to 14 years	1,802	5.4%	55 to 59 years	1,882	5.7%
15 to 17 years	928	2.8%	60 to 64 years	1,354	4.1%
18 and 19 years	903	2.7%	65 to 69 years	856	2.6%
20 to 24 years	2,249	6.8%	70 to 74 years	965	2.9%
25 to 29 years	3,389	10.2%	75 to 79 years	741	2.2%
30 to 34 years	2,326	7.0%	80 to 84 years	544	1.6%
35 to 39 years	2,288	6.9%	85 years and over	551	1.7%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>All percentages in this table are of the total population.

## Place of Birth by Citizenship Status

Place of Birth by Citizenship Status	Estimate	%
Total population:	33,254	100.0%
Native:	23,715	71.3%
Born in Massachusetts	16,644	70.2%
Born in other state in the United States:	6,095	25.7%
Northeast	3,313	
Midwest	850	
South	1,270	
West	662	
Born outside the United States:	976	4.1%
Puerto Rico	736	
U.S. Island Areas	26	
Born abroad of American parent(s)	214	
Foreign born:	9,539	28.7%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,479	47.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	5,060	53.0%

## Citizenship Status by Year of Entry in the United States

Citizenship Status by Year of Entry in the U.S.	Estimate	%
Total population born outside the United States:	10,515	100.0%
Entered 2000 or later:	3,342	31.8%
Native*	237	7.1%
Foreign born:	3,105	92.9%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	335	
Not a U.S. citizen	2,770	
Entered 1990 to 1999:	2,484	23.6%
Native*	55	2.2%
Foreign born:	2,429	97.8%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,103	
Not a U.S. citizen	1,326	
Entered 1980 to 1989:	2,387	22.7%
Native*	157	6.6%
Foreign born:	2,230	93.4%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,558	
Not a U.S. citizen	672	
Entered before 1980:	2,302	21.9%
Native*	527	22.9%
Foreign born:	1,775	77.1%
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,483	
Not a U.S. citizen	292	

<sup>\*</sup> Born in Puerto Rico, the U.S. Island Areas, or born abroad of American parent(s)

# Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population

Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population (Top 10 Countries)	Estimate	%
Total population born outside the United States:	9,539	100.0%
Dominican Republic	2,010	21.1%
Haiti	1,511	15.8%
Albania	415	4.4%
Guatemala	410	4.3%
Jamaica	393	4.1%
Greece	327	3.4%
China	323	3.4%
Ireland	301	3.2%
Vietnam	226	2.4%
Nigeria	184	1.9%

# Language Spoken at Home

Language Spoken at Home by Age for the Population 5 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	30,729	100.0%
5 to 17 years:	4,521	14.7%
Speak only English	2,478	54.8%
Speak Spanish	1,295	28.6%
Speak other Indo-European languages	478	10.6%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	53	1.2%
Speak other languages	217	4.8%
18 to 64 years:	22,551	73.4%
Speak only English	13,599	60.3%
Speak Spanish	4,256	18.9%
Speak other Indo-European languages	3,338	14.8%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	633	2.8%
Speak other languages	725	3.2%
65 years and over:	3,657	11.9%
Speak only English	2,103	57.5%
Speak Spanish	511	14.0%
Speak other Indo-European languages	769	21.0%
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	136	3.7%
Speak other languages	138	3.8%

# Linguistic Isolation by Household Language

Linguistic Isolation by Household Language	Estimate	%
Total households:	12,720	100.0%
English only	7,758	61.0%
Spanish:	2,475	19.5%
Linguistically isolated	912	36.8%
Not linguistically isolated	1,563	63.2%
Other Indo-European languages:	1,688	13.3%
Linguistically isolated	281	16.6%
Not linguistically isolated	1,407	83.4%
Asian and Pacific Island languages:	449	3.5%
Linguistically isolated	98	21.8%
Not linguistically isolated	351	78.2%
Other languages:	350	2.8%
Linguistically isolated	48	13.7%
Not linguistically isolated	302	86.3%

## Marital Status by Sex

Marital Status by Sex for the Population 15 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	27,136	100.0%
Male:	12,227	45.1%
Never married	5,672	46.4%
Married:	5,628	46.0%
Married, spouse present	4,938	
Married, spouse absent:	690	
Separated	99	
Other	591	
Widowed	212	1.7%
Divorced	715	5.8%
Female:	14,909	54.9%
Never married	7,020	47.1%
Married:	5,552	37.2%
Married, spouse present	4,676	
Married, spouse absent:	876	
Separated	546	
Other	330	
Widowed	825	5.5%
Divorced	1,512	10.1%

# Presence and Age of Related Children by Family Type

Presence and Age of Related Children by Family Type	Estimate	%
Total families:	7,571	100.0%
Married-couple family:	4,616	61.0%
With related children under 18 years:	2,406	52.1%
Under 6 years only	872	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	416	
6 to 17 years only	1,118	
No related children under 18 years	2,210	47.9%
Other family:	2,955	39.0%
Male householder, no wife present:	573	19.4%
With related children under 18 years:	294	
Under 6 years only	100	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	45	
6 to 17 years only	149	
No related children under 18 years	279	
Female householder, no husband present:	2,382	80.6%
With related children under 18 years:	1,616	
Under 6 years only	457	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	387	
6 to 17 years only	772	
No related children under 18 years	766	

## Educational Attainment by Sex

Educational Attainment for Population 25 Years and Over	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Total population:	23,056	100.0%	10,355	100.0%	12,701	100.0%
Less than high school diploma	2,898	12.6%	1,333	12.9%	1,565	12.3%
High school graduate, GED, or alternative	5,447	23.6%	2,617	25.3%	2,830	22.3%
Some college	3,849	16.7%	1,750	16.9%	2,099	16.5%
Associate's degree	1,356	5.9%	688	6.6%	668	5.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	9,506	41.2%	3,967	38.3%	5,539	43.6%

### Veteran Status

Veteran Status for the Population 18 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	26,208	100.0%
Veteran	1,207	4.6%
Non-veteran	25,001	95.4%
Active	0	0.0%

# **Economic Characteristics**

Total population:

In labor force:

Civilian:

**In Armed Forces** 

Unemployed

**Employed** 

Not in labor force

#### **Employment Status**

Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%	16 to 19 Years	%	20 to 24 Years	%	25 to 34 Years	%
Total population:	26,865	100.0%	1,560	100.0%	2,249	100.0%	5,715	100.0%
In labor force:	19,438	72.4%	645	41.3%	1,915	85.1%	5,021	87.9%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian:	19,438	100.0%	645	100.0%	1,915	100.0%	5,021	100.0%
Employed	17,542	90.2%	438	67.9%	1,640	85.6%	4,429	88.2%
Unemployed	1,896	9.8%	207	32.1%	275	14.4%	592	11.8%
Not in labor force	7,427	27.6%	915	58.7%	334	14.9%	694	12.1%
Employment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over	35 to 44 Years	%	45 to 54 Years	%	55 to 64 Years	%	65 Years and Over	%

5,374

4,453

4,453

4,044

409

921

0

100.0%

82.9%

100.0%

90.8%

9.2%

17.1%

0.0%

3,236 100.0%

2,330 100.0%

72.0%

0.0%

93.0%

7.0%

28.0%

2,330

2,166

164

906

0

3,657

391

391

391

3,266

0

0

100.0%

10.7%

0.0%

100.0%

100.0%

0.0%

89.3%

### Work Status by Sex

5,074

4,683

4,683

4,434

249

391

0

100.0%

92.3%

0.0%

100.0%

94.7%

5.3%

7.7%

Work Status in the Past 12 Months for Population 16-64 Years	Estimate	%
Total population:	23,208	100.0%
Male:	10,753	46.3%
Worked in the past 12 months	8,801	81.8%
Did not work in the past 12 months	1,952	18.2%
Female:	12,455	53.7%
Worked in the past 12 months	10,048	80.7%
Did not work in the past 12 months	2,407	19.3%

### Class of Worker

Class of Worker for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	17,542	100.0%
Private for-profit wage and salary workers:	9,797	55.8%
Employee of private company workers	9,406	96.0%
Self-employed in own incorporated business workers	391	4.0%
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	3,972	22.6%
Local government workers	1,750	10.0%
State government workers	774	4.4%
Federal government workers	317	1.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	922	5.3%
Unpaid family workers	10	0.1%

# Industry for the Civilian Employed Population

Industry for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	17,542	100.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	0.0%
Construction	596	3.4%
Manufacturing	712	4.1%
Wholesale trade	200	1.1%
Retail trade	1,424	8.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	729	4.2%
Information	462	2.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,468	8.4%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,035	11.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	6,120	34.9%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,646	9.4%
Other services, except public administration	1,030	5.9%
Public administration	1,120	6.4%

## Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population

Occupation for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over	Estimate	%
Total population:	17,542	100.0%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	8,097	46.2%
Management, business, and financial occupations	2,963	36.6%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations	1,171	14.5%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media occupations	2,809	34.7%
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1,154	14.3%
Service occupations:	3,690	21.0%
Healthcare support occupations	574	15.6%
Protective service occupations	748	20.3%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	778	21.1%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	945	25.6%
Personal care and service occupations	645	17.5%
Sales and office occupations:	3,843	21.9%
Sales and related occupations	1,490	38.8%
Office and administrative support occupations	2,353	61.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations:	758	4.3%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	0.0%
Construction and extraction occupations	495	65.3%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	263	34.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations:	1,154	6.6%
Production occupations	429	37.2%
Transportation and material moving occupations	490	42.5%
Material moving occupations	235	20.4%

## Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate
Per capita income	\$29,416

<sup>\*</sup> In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars

### Household Income

### Family Income

Household Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate	%	Family Income in the Past 12 Months*	Estimate	%
Total households:	12,720	100.0%	Total families:	7,571	100.0
Less than \$10,000	1,078	8.5%	Less than \$10,000	410	5.49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	816	6.4%	\$10,000 to \$14,999	345	4.69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	666	5.2%	\$15,000 to \$19,999	300	4.0%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	474	3.7%	\$20,000 to \$24,999	274	3.6%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	434	3.4%	\$25,000 to \$29,999	264	3.5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	413	3.2%	\$30,000 to \$34,999	284	3.8%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	569	4.5%	\$35,000 to \$39,999	376	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	393	3.1%	\$40,000 to \$44,999	278	3.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	299	2.4%	\$45,000 to \$49,999	218	2.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,083	8.5%	\$50,000 to \$59,999	608	8.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,333	10.5%	\$60,000 to \$74,999	637	8.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,778	14.0%	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,160	15.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,151	9.0%	\$100,000 to \$124,999	780	10.3%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	941	7.4%	\$125,000 to \$149,999	667	8.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	805	6.3%	\$150,000 to \$199,999	546	7.2%
\$200,000 or more	487	3.8%	\$200,000 or more	424	5.6%
Median Household Income	\$61,519		Median Family Income	\$70,090	

<sup>\*</sup> In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars

## Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP by Poverty Status for Households

Receipt of Food Stamps/SNAP in the Past 12 Months by Poverty Status for Households	Estimate	%
Total households:	12,720	100.0%
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,889	14.9%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,106	58.5%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	783	41.5%
Household did NOT receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	10,831	85.1%
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	966	8.9%
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	9.865	91.1%

### Poverty Status by Household

Poverty Status in the Past 12 Months by Household Type	Total Estimate	%	Households in Poverty Estimate	% of Households in Poverty*	Poverty Rate <sup>†</sup>
Total households:	12,720	100.0%	2,072	100.0%	16.3%
Family households	7,571	59.5%	966	46.6%	7.6%
Non-family households:	5,149	40.5%	1,106	53.4%	8.7%
Male householder	1,924	37.4%	370	17.9%	2.9%
Female householder	3,225	62.6%	736	35.5%	5.8%

### Poverty Status by Family

Poverty Status by Family Type	Total Estimate	%	Families in Poverty Estimate	% of all Families in Poverty*	Poverty Rate <sup>†</sup>
Total families:	7,571	100.0%	966	100.0%	12.8%
Married-couple family:	4,616	61.0%	413	42.8%	8.9%
With related children under 18 years:	2,406	52.1%	263	27.2%	10.9%
Under 5 years only	689		31		4.5%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	516		81		15.7%
5 to 17 years only	1,201		151		12.6%
No related children under 18 years	2,210	47.9%	150	15.5%	6.8%
Other family:	2,955	39.0%	553	57.2%	18.7%
Male householder, no wife present:	573	19.4%	76	7.9%	13.3%
With related children under 18 years:	294		31		10.5%
Under 5 years only	100		0		0.0%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	0		0		-
5 to 17 years only	194		31		16.0%
No related children under 18 years	279		45		16.1%
Female householder, no husband present:	2,382	80.6%	477	49.4%	20.0%
With related children under 18 years:	1,616		477		29.5%
Under 5 years only	380		83		21.8%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	369		133		36.0%
5 to 17 years only	867		261		30.1%
No related children under 18 years	766		0		0.0%

<sup>\*</sup> Percentages represented are of all households/families in poverty.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Poverty rate is the total number of households/families in poverty for a particular group divided by the total number of households/families for that group.

# Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months	Estimate	%	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months	Estimate	%
Total households:	6,342	100.0%			
Less than \$10,000:	935	14.7%	\$50,000 to \$74,999:	1,264	19.9%
Less than 20.0 percent	0	0.0%	Less than 20.0 percent	209	16.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0	0.0%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	400	31.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	174	18.6%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	337	26.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	199	21.3%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	134	10.6%
35.0 percent or more	452	48.3%	35.0 percent or more	146	11.6%
Not computed	110	11.8%	Not computed	38	3.0%
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	1,051	16.6%	\$75,000 to \$99,999:	623	9.8%
Less than 20.0 percent	16	1.5%	Less than 20.0 percent	291	46.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	124	11.8%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	225	36.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	146	13.9%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	79	12.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	50	4.8%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	28	4.5%
35.0 percent or more	673	64.0%	35.0 percent or more	0	0.0%
Not computed	42	4.0%	Not computed	0	0.0%
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	998	15.7%	\$100,000 or more:	576	9.1%
Less than 20.0 percent	118	11.8%	Less than 20.0 percent	440	76.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	72	7.2%	20.0 to 24.9 percent	112	19.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	116	11.6%	25.0 to 29.9 percent	12	2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	21	2.1%	30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	0.0%
35.0 percent or more	643	64.4%	35.0 percent or more	0	0.0%
Not computed	28	2.8%	Not computed	12	2.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	895	14.1%			
Less than 20.0 percent	78	8.7%			
20.0 to 24.9 percent	63	7.0%			
25.0 to 29.9 percent	145	16.2%			
30.0 to 34.9 percent	79	8.8%			
35.0 percent or more	512	57.2%			
Not computed	18	2.0%			

Household Income by Race\*

Household Income in the Past 12 Months	White Alone, not Hispanic or Latino	%	Black or African American	%	Hispanic or Latino	%	Asian Alone	%	Other	%
Total households:	7,020	100.0%	2,599	100.0%	2,461	100.0%	622	100.0%	1,521	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	268	3.8%	369	14.2%		18.6%	70	11.3%	248	16.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	348	5.0%	111	4.3%		13.9%	47	7.6%	241	15.8%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	321	4.6%	194	7.5%	140	5.7%	0	0.0%	73	4.8%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	2.2%	143	5.5%		6.1%		4.5%	09	3.9%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	256	3.6%	88	3.4%		4.2%		0.0%	57	3.7%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	177	2.5%	64	2.5%		5.2%	45	7.2%	75	4.9%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	302	4.3%	81	3.1%		1.8%		12.9%	81	5.3%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	132	1.9%	115	4.4%		6.4%		2.7%	51	3.4%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	96	1.4%	79	3.0%		1.5%		13.8%	0	%0:0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	570	8.1%	322	12.4%		4.7%		6.4%	70	4.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	292	10.9%	361	13.9%	227	9.2%	6	1.4%	192	12.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,056	15.0%	348	13.4%	280	11.4%	83	13.3%	188	12.4%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	915	13.0%	105	4.0%	73	3.0%	23	3.7%	70	4.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	929	9.3%	44	1.7%	87	3.5%	94	15.1%	66	6.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	889	9.8%	09	2.3%	57	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	%0:0
\$200,000 or more	319	4.5%	114	4.4%	09	2.4%	0	0.0%	16	1.1%
Median Household Income	\$77,936		\$51,693		\$31,426		\$46,395		\$35,401	

\* In 2011 inflation-adjusted dollars.

Due to data reporting limitation, it is not possible to separate the Hispanic or Latino population from any racial group except for white. As a result, the aggregate number of all races in the table will exceed the total number of households.

# **Housing Characteristics**

### Occupancy Status

Occupancy Status	Estimate	%
Total housing units:	13,523	100.0%
Occupied	12,720	94.1%
Vacant:	803	5.9%
For rent	317	39.5%
Rented, not occupied	70	8.7%
For sale only	77	9.6%
Sold, not occupied	21	2.6%
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	18	2.2%
For migrant workers	0	0.0%
Other vacant	300	37.4%

### Vacancy Rates

Vacancy Rates	Estimate
Total rental housing stock	6,729
Rental vacancy rate*	4.7%
Total ownership housing stock	6,476
Ownership vacancy rate*	1.2%
"Second homes" as % of housing stock <sup>†</sup>	0.1%

<sup>\*</sup>Vacancy rate is vacant units (for rent or for sale) divided by housing stock.

#### Gross Rent

Median Gross Rent	Estimate
Median gross rent	\$1,183

<sup>†</sup>Seasonal, recreational or occasional use housing units are always counted as vacant. Part-time residents are counted at their usual place of residence.

# Housing Tenure

Occupancy Status	Estimate	%
Occupied housing units:	12,720	100.0%
Average household size of all occupied housing units	2.6	
Owner-occupied housing units:	6,378	50.1%
Population in owner-occupied housing units	17,537	
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.8	
Number of 1-person households	1,563	
Renter-occupied housing units:	6,342	49.9%
Population in renter-occupied housing units	15,206	
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.4	
Number of 1-person households	2,321	

# Household Type

Population by Household Type	Estimate	%
Total population:	33,254	100.0%
In households:	32,743	98.5%
In family households	25,594	78.2%
In non-family households	7,149	21.8%
In group quarters	511	1.5%

Household Type by Age	Estimate	%
Total households:	12,720	100.0%
Households with one or more people under 18 years:	4,333	34.1%
Family households:	4,316	99.6%
Married-couple family	2,406	
Male householder, no wife present	294	
Female householder, no husband present	1,616	
Non-family households	17	0.4%
Households with no people under 18 years:	8,387	65.9%
Family households:	3,255	38.8%
Married-couple family	2,210	
Male householder, no wife present	279	
Female householder, no husband present	766	
Non-family households:	5,132	61.2%
Male householder	1,907	
Female Householder	3,225	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	2,531	19.9%

# Glossary

#### Family

A group of two or more people who reside together and who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption.

#### Gross Rent

The amount of the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials that result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment.

#### Household

A household includes all the people, related or otherwise, who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence.

#### Linguistic Isolation

A household that is linguistically isolated is one in which no one 14 years of age and over speaks English very well.

#### Related Children

Includes all people in a household under the age of 18, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder. Does not include householder's spouse or foster children, regardless of age.

#### **SNAP**

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly known as the Food Stamps program, provides eligible households with coupons that can be used to purchase food. It is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through state and local welfare offices. SNAP is the major national income support program for which all low-income and low-resource households, regardless of household characteristics, are eligible. In general, households must meet certain tests, including resources and income tests, to be eligible for SNAP benefits. For example, through September 2013, a household of four earning up to a net monthly income of \$1,921 would be eligible for a maximum monthly allotment of \$668.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Agriculture